

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1  
OF MELLETTE COUNTY**

**AUDIT REPORT**

FISCAL YEAR JULY 1, 2022, TO JUNE 30, 2023

*Schoenfish & Co., Inc.*

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1  
SCHOOL DISTRICT OFFICIALS  
JUNE 30, 2023

BOARD MEMBERS:

Blake Lehman – President  
Louann Krogman – Vice-President  
Gina Adrian  
Linda Baldock  
Bill Hutchinson  
Stan Knipsell  
Orlana Schmidt

SUPERINTENDENT:

Louie Krogman

BUSINESS MANAGER:

Kim Olson

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	1-2
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.....	3-5
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings and Questioned Costs.....	6
Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs.....	7-9
Independent Auditor's Report .....	10-13
<b>BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:</b>	
<b>Government-Wide Financial Statements:</b>	
Statement of Net Position.....	14
Statement of Activities.....	15
<b>Fund Financial Statements:</b>	
<b>Governmental Funds:</b>	
Balance Sheet.....	16
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position.....	17
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances.....	18-20
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances to the Government-Wide Statement of Activities.....	21
<b>Proprietary Funds:</b>	
Statement of Net Position.....	22
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes In Fund Net Position.....	23
Statement of Cash Flows.....	24
<b>Fiduciary Funds:</b>	
Statement of Net Position.....	25
Statement of Changes in Net Position.....	26
Notes to the Financial Statements.....	27-46

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TABLE OF CONTENTS  
(Continued)

Required Supplementary Information Other than MD&A:

Budgetary Comparison Schedules – Budgetary Basis:

General Fund .....	47-49
Capital Outlay Fund .....	50-51
Special Education Fund .....	52
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information – Budgetary Comparison Schedules .....	53-54
Schedule of the School District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) .....	55
Schedule of the School District Contributions .....	56
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information – Pension Schedules .....	57-58

Supplementary Information:

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards .....	59-60
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

School Board  
White River School District No. 47-1  
Mellette County, South Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the White River School District No. 47-1, South Dakota (School District), as of June 30, 2023 and for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2024, which was qualified for the governmental activities for not reporting the liability for other post-employment benefits.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as item 2023-001 to be a material weakness.

### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, and contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### School District's Response to Findings

*Governmental Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School District's response to the findings identified in our audit. The School District's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs. The School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.



Schoenfish & Co., Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants  
March 28, 2024

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

School Board  
White River School District No. 47-1  
Mellette County, South Dakota

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited the White River School District No. 47-1, South Dakota (School District), compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the White River School District No. 47-1 complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to School District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express and opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

*Schoenfish & Co., Inc.*

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Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report and our report on compliance for each major federal program are matters of public record and their distribution is not limited.

*Schoenfish & Co., Inc.*

Schoenfish & Co., Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants  
March 28, 2024

*Schoenfish & Co., Inc.*

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SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

PRIOR FEDERAL AUDIT FINDINGS:

Internal Control – Related Finding – Material Weakness:

Finding Number 2022-001:

A material weakness in internal controls was noted due to a lack of proper segregation of duties for revenues resulting in decreased reliability of reported financial data and increased potential for the loss of public assets.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action Plan:

The White River School District Board President, Blake Lehman, is the contact person responsible for the corrective action plan for this prior finding. This finding is due to the size of the White River School District, which precludes staffing at a level sufficient to provide an ideal environment for internal controls. We are aware of this problem and are attempting to develop policies and provide compensating controls to reduce the risk to an acceptable level. This is a repeat audit finding since fiscal year 1999. This finding has not been corrected and is restated under current other audit finding number 2023-001.

PRIOR OTHER AUDIT FINDINGS:

There are no prior other audit findings to report except for the lack of segregation of duties for revenues stated above.

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SCHEDULE OF CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Summary of the Independent Auditor's Results:

Financial Statements

- a. An unmodified opinion was issued on the financial statements of the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information. A qualified opinion was issued on the financial statements of the governmental activities for not reporting the liability for other post-employment benefits.
- b. A material weakness was disclosed by our audit of the financial statements for a lack of segregation of duties for revenues as discussed in finding number 2023-001.
- c. Our audit did not disclose any noncompliance which was material to the financial statements.

Federal Awards

- d. An unmodified opinion was issued on compliance with the requirements applicable to major programs.
- e. Our audit did not disclose any audit findings that are required to be disclosed in accordance with the 2 CFR 200.516(a).
- f. The federal awards tested as major programs were:
  1. Impact Aid ALN 84.041
- g. The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B federal award programs was \$750,000.
- h. White River School District No. 47-1 did not qualify as a low-risk entity.

CURRENT FEDERAL COMPLIANCE AUDIT FINDINGS:

There are no current federal compliance audit findings to disclose.

CURRENT OTHER AUDIT FINDINGS:

Internal Control – Related Finding – Material Weakness:

Finding Number 2023-001:

A material weakness in internal controls was noted due to a lack of proper segregation of duties for revenues. This is a continuing audit finding since 1999.

Criteria:

Proper segregation of duties results in increased reliability of reported financial data and decreased potential for the loss of public assets through the separation of key accounting and physical control functions.

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SCHEDULE OF CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS(Continued)

The AICPA states that, "Segregation of Duties (SOD) is a basic building block of sustainable risk management and internal controls for a business. The principle of SOD is based on shared responsibilities of a key process that disperses the critical functions of that process to more than one person or department. Without this separation in key processes, fraud and error risks are far less manageable."

Cause of Condition:

The Business Manager processes all revenue transactions from beginning to end. They also receive money, issue receipts, record receipts, post receipts in the accounting records, prepare bank deposits, reconcile bank statements, and prepare financial statements. A lack of proper segregation of duties existed for the revenues resulting in decreased reliability of reported financial data and increased potential for the loss of public assets.

Potential Effect of Condition Effect:

There is an increased likelihood that errors could occur and not be detected in a timely manner by employees in the ordinary course of performing their duties.

RECOMMENDATION:

1. We recommend that the White River School District officials be cognizant of this lack of segregation of duties for revenues and attempt to provide compensating internal controls whenever, and wherever, possible and practical. In addition, we recommend that all necessary accounting records be established and properly maintained to provide some compensation for lack of proper segregation of duties.

CLOSING CONFERENCE

The audit was discussed with the Superintendent and the Business Manager on October 10, 2023. The school board members were invited to the meeting, but they were unable to attend.

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"Home of the Tigers"

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**White River School  
District 47-1**

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

Finding Number 2023-001: Material weakness in internal controls due to lack of segregation of duties.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action Plan:

Kim Olson, Business Manager for the White River School District, is the contact person for the corrective action for this finding.

Staffing is based on the size of the White River School District 47-1 and we understand that we cannot staff the business office to the level sufficient to provide an ideal environment for internal controls. This continues to be an ongoing concern for our district which is why we are continually analyzing our existing practices to modify and implement new procedures and policies to reduce the risk to an acceptable level.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
BUSINESS MANAGER

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
SUPERINTENDENT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

School Board  
 White River School District No. 47-1  
 Mellette County, South Dakota

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

***Qualified and Unmodified Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the White River School District No. 47-1, South Dakota (School District), as of June 30, 2023, and for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

***Qualified Opinion***

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter discussed in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities of White River School District No. 47-1 as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Unmodified Opinions***

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the White River School District No. 47-1 as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

The School District did not record the unfunded liability for other post-employment benefits in the governmental activities. The annual required contribution of the employer was actuarially determined and the liability at June 30, 2023 is a material amount.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

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### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Budgetary Comparison Schedules, the Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset), and the Schedule of the School District Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The School District has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, which was required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Schedule of School District Officials but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

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**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 28, 2024 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Schoenfish & Co., Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants  
March 28, 2024

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**As of June 30, 2023**

	<b>Primary Government</b>		<b>Total</b>
	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	6,503,686.68	12,410.25	6,516,096.93
Investments	3,000,000.00		3,000,000.00
Taxes Receivable	366,370.51		366,370.51
Other Assets	188,830.09	22,075.21	210,905.30
Inventories		7,280.74	7,280.74
Net Pension Asset	13,971.33		13,971.33
Capital Assets:			
Land and Construction Work In Progress	289,675.79		289,675.79
Other Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation	4,182,265.78	14,936.28	4,197,202.06
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>14,544,800.18</b>	<b>56,702.48</b>	<b>14,601,502.66</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Pension Related Deferred Outflows	1,400,401.07		1,400,401.07
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>1,400,401.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1,400,401.07</b>
<b>LIABILITIES :</b>			
Accounts Payable	35,553.28	1,596.50	37,149.78
Other Current Liabilities	342,806.75	8,145.96	350,952.71
Unearned Revenue		12,436.96	12,436.96
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	141,230.25		141,230.25
Due in More than One Year	5,577.97		5,577.97
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>525,168.25</b>	<b>22,179.42</b>	<b>547,347.67</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Taxes Levied for Future Period	343,443.55		343,443.55
Pension Related Deferred Inflows	812,595.89		812,595.89
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>1,156,039.44</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1,156,039.44</b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,471,941.57	14,936.28	4,486,877.85
Restricted for:			
Capital Outlay Purposes	1,492,166.73		1,492,166.73
Special Education Purposes	105,694.35		105,694.35
SDRS Pension Purposes	601,776.51		601,776.51
Unrestricted (Deficit)	7,592,414.40	19,586.78	7,612,001.18
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>14,263,993.56</b>	<b>34,523.06</b>	<b>14,298,516.62</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Primary Government Business-Type Activities	Total
Primary Government:							
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction	3,669,537.53	1,200,194.77	2,086,240.00	(2,469,342.76)		(2,469,342.76)	
Support Services	3,173,981.52			(1,076,260.31)		(1,076,260.31)	
Community Services	3,583.81			(3,583.81)		(3,583.81)	
Nonprogrammed Charges	72,727.89			(72,727.89)		(72,727.89)	
Cocurricular Activities	324,040.75			(221,798.78)		(221,798.78)	
Total Governmental Activities	7,243,871.50	1,200,194.77	2,086,240.00	(3,843,713.55)		(3,843,713.55)	
Business-type Activities:							
Food Service	351,134.23	11,744.09	298,146.27		(41,243.87)	(41,243.87)	
Total Primary Government	7,595,005.73	125,467.27	1,498,341.04	(3,843,713.55)	(41,243.87)	(3,884,957.42)	

**General Revenues:**

Taxes:						
Property Taxes	787,658.03					787,658.03
Utility Taxes	70,245.81					70,245.81
Revenue from State Sources:						
State Aid	2,638,009.16					2,638,009.16
Revenue from Federal Sources	1,977,321.00					1,977,321.00
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	115,040.59			34.18		115,074.77
Other General Revenues	158,784.80					158,784.80
Transfers	(14,944.00)			14,944.00		0.00
Total General Revenues and Transfers	5,732,115.39			14,978.18		5,747,093.57
Change in Net Position	1,888,401.84			(26,265.69)		1,862,136.15
Net Position - Beginning	12,382,046.72			60,788.75		12,442,835.47
Adjustment:						
Adjust for ESSER Receivable (See Note 13)	(6,455.00)					(6,455.00)
Restated Net Position - Beginning	12,375,591.72			60,788.75		12,436,380.47
NET POSITION - ENDING	14,263,993.56			34,523.06		14,298,516.62

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this financial statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
As of June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4,849,841.43	1,497,053.27	156,791.98	6,503,686.68
Investments	3,000,000.00			3,000,000.00
Taxes Receivable--Current	125,364.41	107,941.76	110,137.38	343,443.55
Taxes Receivable--Delinquent	9,068.06	6,598.49	7,260.41	22,926.96
Due from Other Government	188,830.09			188,830.09
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>8,173,103.99</b>	<b>1,611,593.52</b>	<b>274,189.77</b>	<b>10,058,887.28</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES:</b>				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	11,488.29	11,485.00	12,579.99	35,553.28
Contracts Payable	208,632.49		29,089.18	237,721.67
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings and Employer Matching Payable	84,896.21		16,688.87	101,585.08
Deposits Payable	3,500.00			3,500.00
Total Liabilities	<u>308,516.99</u>	<u>11,485.00</u>	<u>58,358.04</u>	<u>378,360.03</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Unavailable Revenue--Property Taxes	9,068.06	6,598.49	7,260.41	22,926.96
Taxes Levied for Future Period	125,364.41	107,941.76	110,137.38	343,443.55
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>134,432.47</u>	<u>114,540.25</u>	<u>117,397.79</u>	<u>366,370.51</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted:				
Capital Outlay		1,485,568.27		1,485,568.27
Special Education			98,433.94	98,433.94
Assigned for Classes & Organizations	59,519.34			59,519.34
Assigned for Next Year's Budget	108,608.69			108,608.69
Unassigned	7,562,026.50			7,562,026.50
Total Fund Balances	<u>7,730,154.53</u>	<u>1,485,568.27</u>	<u>98,433.94</u>	<u>9,314,156.74</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES:</b>	<b>8,173,103.99</b>	<b>1,611,593.52</b>	<b>274,189.77</b>	<b>10,058,887.28</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position**  
**June 30, 2023**

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		<u>9,314,156.74</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Net pension asset reported in governmental activities is not an available financial resource and therefore is not reported in the funds.		<u>13,971.33</u>
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		<u>4,471,941.57</u>
Pension related deferred outflows are components of pension liability (asset) and therefore are not reported in the funds.		<u>1,400,401.07</u>
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.		<u>(146,808.22)</u>
Early Retirement	<u>(71,230.25)</u>	
Accrued Leave	<u>(75,577.97)</u>	
Assets such as taxes receivable that are not available to pay for the current period expenditures, are deferred in the funds.		<u>22,926.96</u>
Pension related deferred inflows are components of pension liability (asset) and therefore are not reported in the funds.		<u>(812,595.89)</u>
Net Position - Governmental Activities		<u><u>14,263,993.56</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	285,490.51	232,891.34	246,034.30	764,416.15
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	6,193.78	4,600.71	5,090.96	15,885.45
Utility Taxes	70,245.81			70,245.81
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	1,565.13	1,117.45	1,229.93	3,912.51
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	104,676.28	9,719.35	644.96	115,040.59
Cooccurricular Activities:				
Admissions	11,482.00			11,482.00
Other Student Activity Income	90,759.97			90,759.97
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Rentals	36,963.68			36,963.68
Contributions and Donations		1,500,000.00		1,500,000.00
Charges for Services	10,551.21		930.00	11,481.21
Other	95,081.63			95,081.63
Revenue from Intermediate Sources:				
County Sources:				
County Apportionment	18,710.49			18,710.49
Revenue from State Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	2,638,009.16			2,638,009.16
Restricted Grants-in-Aid			110,719.00	110,719.00
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received				
Directly from Federal Government	1,952,104.00	25,217.00		1,977,321.00
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from				
Directly from Federal Government	51,982.00			51,982.00
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from				
Federal Government Through the State	889,509.00	586,240.00	143,501.00	1,619,250.00
Johnson O'Malley Funds	4,483.77			4,483.77
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>6,267,808.42</b>	<b>2,359,785.85</b>	<b>508,150.15</b>	<b>9,135,744.42</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Expenditures:	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Elementary	910,370.43	54,847.28		965,217.71
Middle/Junior High	420,405.57	21,924.95		442,330.52
High School	699,068.51	88,621.06		787,689.57
Preschool Services	56,693.36			56,693.36
Special Programs:				
Programs for Special Education			552,478.43	552,478.43
Educationally Deprived	699,120.84	13,553.53		712,674.37
Other Special Programs	80,567.85			80,567.85
Support Services:				
Students:				
Guidance	127,903.72			127,903.72
Health	71,965.88			71,965.88
Speech Pathology			46,375.00	46,375.00
Instructional Staff:				
Improvement of Instruction	84,441.10			84,441.10
Educational Media	136,803.52	55,018.56		191,822.08
General Administration:				
Board of Education	125,187.86			125,187.86
Executive Administration	175,323.97	355.95		175,679.92
School Administration:				
Office of the Principal	505,943.67			505,943.67
Title I Program Administration	5,512.65			5,512.65
Other	697.45			697.45
Business:				
Fiscal Services	141,468.34	7,792.19		149,260.53
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	909,155.96	422,385.08		1,331,541.04
Student Transportation	111,915.57	25,473.00		137,388.57
Food Services	13,345.88	4,944.00		18,289.88
Central:				
Staff	29,069.59			29,069.59
Special Education:				
Administrative Costs			11,943.15	11,943.15

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Expenditures (Cont.):</b>				
Community Services:				
Civic	3,583.81			3,583.81
Nonprogrammed Charges:				
Early Retirement Payments	164,563.39			164,563.39
Cocurricular Activities:				
Male Activities	44,776.88	4,761.25		49,538.13
Female Activities	48,189.95	981.25		49,171.20
Transportation	8,694.81			8,694.81
Combined Activities	215,181.30	1,665.46		216,846.76
Capital Outlay		918,312.53		918,312.53
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,789,951.86</b>	<b>1,620,636.09</b>	<b>610,796.58</b>	<b>8,021,384.53</b>
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>477,856.56</b>	<b>739,149.76</b>	<b>(102,646.43)</b>	<b>1,114,359.89</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources:</b>				
Transfers In	9,719.35	25,000.00		34,719.35
Transfers Out	(35,000.00)	(9,719.35)		(44,719.35)
Sale of Surplus Property		8,029.00		8,029.00
Total Other Financing Sources	(25,280.65)	23,309.65	0.00	(1,971.00)
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>452,575.91</b>	<b>762,459.41</b>	<b>(102,646.43)</b>	<b>1,112,388.89</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning Restatement:</b>	<b>7,284,033.62</b>	<b>723,108.86</b>	<b>201,080.37</b>	<b>8,208,222.85</b>
Adjust for ESSER Receivable (See Note 13)	(6,455.00)			(6,455.00)
<b>Restated Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>7,277,578.62</b>	<b>723,108.86</b>	<b>201,080.37</b>	<b>8,201,767.85</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE-ENDING</b>	<b>7,730,154.53</b>	<b>1,485,568.27</b>	<b>98,433.94</b>	<b>9,314,156.74</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund**  
**Balances to the Government-Wide Statement of Activities**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	<u>1,112,388.89</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
This amount represents capital asset purchases which are reported as expenditures on the fund financial statements but increase assets on the government-wide statements.	<u>918,312.53</u>
This amount represents the current year depreciation expense reported in the statement of activities which is not reported on the fund financial statements because it does not require the use of current financial resources.	<u>(323,354.73)</u>
In both the government-wide and fund financial statements, revenues from property tax levies are applied to finance the budget of a particular period. Accounting for revenues from property tax accruals in the funds' statements differs from the accounting in the government-wide statements in that the fund financial statements require the amounts to be "available". This amount reflects the application of both the application period and "availability criteria".	<u>3,443.92</u>
Governmental funds recognize expenditures for amounts of compensated absences and early retirement benefits actually paid to employees with current financial resources during the fiscal year. Amounts of compensated absences earned by employees are not recognized in the funds. In the statement of activities, expenses for these benefits are recognized when the employees earn leave credits or elect to retire early.	<u>92,914.07</u>
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. (Pension Expense)	<u>20,239.81</u>
Changes in the pension related deferred outflows/inflows are direct components of pension liability (asset) and are not reflected in the governmental funds.	<u>64,457.35</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>1,888,401.84</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**As of June 30, 2023**

	<b>Enterprise Funds</b>
	<b>Food Service</b>
	<b>Fund</b>
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	12,410.25
Due from State Government	22,075.21
Inventories -- Materials and Supplies	593.38
Inventories -- Stores for Resale	5,806.63
Inventory of Donated Food	880.73
Total Current Assets	41,766.20
Noncurrent Assets:	
Capital Assets:	
Machinery and Equipment--Local Funds	134,817.91
Machinery and Equipment--Federal Assistance	10,185.20
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(130,066.83)
Total Noncurrent Assets	14,936.28
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>56,702.48</b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	1,596.50
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings and Employer Matching Payable	8,145.96
Unearned Revenue - Supply Chain	12,436.96
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>22,179.42</b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	14,936.28
Unrestricted Net Position	19,586.78
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>34,523.06</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Enterprise Funds</b>
	<b>Food Service</b>
	<b>Fund</b>
<b>Operating Revenue:</b>	
Food Sales:	
Student	1,751.08
Adults	9,734.75
Other Charges for Goods and Services	258.26
<b>Total Operating Revenue</b>	<b>11,744.09</b>
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>	
Salaries	123,794.67
Employee Benefits	51,704.19
Purchased Services	8,457.21
Supplies	14,283.05
Cost of Sales - Purchased	122,095.36
Cost of Sales - Donated Federal	12,012.29
Cost of Sales - Donated Local	14,964.09
Depreciation	3,823.37
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>351,134.23</b>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(339,390.14)</b>
<b>Nonoperating Revenue:</b>	
Investment Earnings	34.18
State Grants	482.79
Federal Grants	270,507.87
Donated Food - Federal	12,191.52
Donated Food - Local	14,964.09
<b>Total Nonoperating Revenue</b>	<b>298,180.45</b>
<b>Income (Loss) Before Contributions and Transfers</b>	<b>(41,209.69)</b>
Capital Contributions	4,944.00
Transfers In	10,000.00
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>(26,265.69)</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<b>60,788.75</b>
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>	<b>34,523.06</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Enterprise Fund</b>
	<b>Food Service Fund</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>	
Cash Receipts from Customers	11,744.09
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(172,511.82)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods or Services	(160,291.67)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(321,059.40)
<b>Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:</b>	
Transfers from General Fund	10,000.00
Operating Grants	309,843.11
Net Cash Provided (Used) from Noncapital Financing Activities	319,843.11
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>	
Cash Received for Interest	34.18
Net Cash Provided (Used) from Investing Activities	34.18
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(1,182.11)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	13,592.36
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR</b>	<b>12,410.25</b>
 <b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Operating Income (Loss)	(339,390.14)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to	
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Depreciation Expense	3,823.37
Value of Donated Commodities Used	26,976.38
(Increase) decrease in Inventories	1,852.90
(Decrease) increase in Accounts and Other Payables	(17,308.95)
(Decrease) increase in Accrued Wages Payable	2,987.04
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(321,059.40)
 <b>Noncash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities:</b>	
Value of Commodities Received	27,155.61
Equipment Purchased by Capital Outlay Fund	4,944.00

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**As of June 30, 2023**

	<u>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</u>	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>93,711.65</u>	<u>10,274.74</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>93,711.65</u>	<u>10,274.74</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>		
Restricted for:		
Held in Trust for Scholarships Organizations	<u>93,711.65</u>	<u>10,274.74</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u>93,711.65</u>	<u>10,274.74</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</u>	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
<b>ADDITIONS:</b>		
Earnings from Deposits and Investments	3,649.77	
Other Additions		102,258.92
Total Additions	3,649.77	102,258.92
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>		
Trust Deductions for Scholarships	2,000.00	
Other Deductions		93,225.52
Total Deductions	2,000.00	93,225.52
Change in Net Position	1,649.77	9,033.40
Net Position - Beginning	92,061.88	1,241.34
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>	<b>93,711.65</b>	<b>10,274.74</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the School District conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to government entities in the United States of America.

a. Financial Reporting Entity:

The reporting entity of White River School District No. 47-1 (School District) consists of the primary government (which includes all of the funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments, and offices that make up the legal entity, plus those funds for which the primary government has a fiduciary responsibility, even though those fiduciary funds, may represent organizations that do not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity); those organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable; and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the financial reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The School District participates in a cooperative service unit with other school districts. See detailed note entitled "Joint Ventures" for specific disclosures. Joint ventures do not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity as a component unit, but are discussed in these notes because of the nature of their relationship with the School District.

b. Basis of Presentation:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting entity as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources, in a net position form (assets minus liabilities equal net position). Net position is displayed in three components, as applicable, net investment in capital assets, restricted (distinguishing between major categories of restrictions), and unrestricted.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the School District and for each function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by recipients of goods and services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

**Fund Financial Statements:**

Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the School District or it meets the following criteria:

1. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
2. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined, or
3. Management has elected to classify one or more governmental or enterprise funds as major for consistency in reporting from year to year, or because of public interest in the fund's operations.

The funds of the School District financial reporting entity are described below within their respective fund types:

**Governmental Funds:**

**General Fund** – A fund established by South Dakota Codified Laws (SDCL) 13-16-3 to meet all the general operational costs of the school district, excluding capital outlay fund and special education fund expenditures. The General Fund is always a major fund.

**Special Revenue Fund Types** – special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Capital Outlay Fund** – A fund established by SDCL 13-16-6 to meet expenditures which result in the lease of, acquisition of or additions to real property, plant or equipment, textbooks and instructional software. This fund is financed by property taxes. This is a major fund.

**Special Education Fund** – A fund established by SDCL 13-37-16 to pay the costs for the special education of all children in need of special assistance and prolonged assistance who reside within the district. This fund is financed by grants and property taxes. This is a major fund.

**Proprietary Funds:**

**Enterprise Funds** – Enterprise funds may be used to report any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. Activities are required to be reported as enterprise funds if any one of the following criteria is met.

- a. The activity is financed with debt that is secured solely by a pledge of the net revenues from fees and charges of the activity. Debt that is secured by a pledge of net revenues from fees and charges and the full faith and credit of a related primary government or component unit—even if that government is not expected to make any payments—is not payable solely from fees and



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

charges of the activity. (Some debt may be secured, in part, by a portion of its own proceeds but should be considered as payable "solely" from the revenues of the activity.)

- b. Laws or regulations require that the activity's costs of providing services, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service), be recovered with fees and charges, rather than with taxes or similar revenues.
- c. The pricing policies of the activity establish fees and charges designed to recover its costs, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service).

Food Service Fund – A fund used to record financial transactions related to food service operations. This fund is financed by user charges and grants. This is a major fund.

**Fiduciary Funds:**

Fiduciary funds consist of the following sub-categories and are never considered to be major funds.

Private-Purpose Trust Fund Types – private-purpose trust funds are used to account for all other trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations, or other governments. The School District maintains only the following private-purpose trust funds:

Scholarship funds.

Custodial Funds – Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds or private-purpose trust funds. The School District maintains custodial funds to hold assets as an agent in a trustee capacity for:

Student activities.

c. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "how" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements, regardless of the measurement focus.

**Measurement Focus:**

Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus, applied on the accrual basis of accounting.

Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting are applied to governmental fund types, while the "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting are applied to the proprietary and fiduciary fund types.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

**Basis of Accounting:**

Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues and related assets generally are recorded when earned (usually when the right to receive cash vests); and, expenses and related liabilities are recorded when an obligation is incurred (usually when the obligation to pay cash in the future vests).

Fund Financial Statements:

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues, including property taxes, generally are recognized when they become measurable and available. "Available" means resources are collected or to be collected soon enough after the end of the fiscal year that they can be used to pay all the bills of the current period. The accrual period does not exceed one bill-paying cycle, and for the White River School District No. 47-1, the length of that cycle is 60 days. The revenues which are accrued at June 30, 2023, are grant revenues from the State of South Dakota and utility taxes.

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, receivables may be measurable but not available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Unavailable revenues, where asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met, are reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

Expenditures generally are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Exceptions to this general rule include principal and interest on general long-term debt which are recognized when due.

All proprietary funds and fiduciary fund types are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues are recognized when they are earned, and their expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

d. Deposits and Investments:

For the purpose of financial reporting, "cash and cash equivalents" includes all demand and savings accounts and certificates of deposit or short-term investments with a term to maturity at date of acquisition of three months or less. Investments in open-end mutual fund shares, or similar investments in external investment pools, are also considered to be cash equivalents.

Investments classified in the financial statements consist entirely of certificates of deposit whose term to maturity at date of acquisition exceeds three months, and/or those types of investment authorized by South Dakota Codified Law (SDCL) 4-5-6.

e. Capital Assets:

Capital assets include land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

The accounting treatment over capital assets depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

**Government-Wide Statements**

All capital assets are valued at historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated acquisition value on the date donated.

Interest costs incurred during the construction of general capital assets are not capitalized along with other capital asset costs.

The total June 30, 2023 balance of capital assets for governmental activities includes approximately eight percent for which the costs were determined by estimates of the original costs. The total June 30, 2023 balance of capital assets for business-type activities are all valued at original cost. The estimated costs were established by reviewing applicable historical costs and basing the estimation thereon.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the government-wide Statement of Activities, with net capital assets reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar values above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements and proprietary funds are as follows:

	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Land	\$ 0.00	----N/A----	-----N/A-----
Improvements	\$ 25,000.00	Straight-line	20-50 yrs.
Buildings	\$ 50,000.00	Straight-line	30-80 yrs.
Machinery & Equipment	\$ 5,000.00	Straight-line	5-20 yrs.
Food Service Equipment	\$ 500.00	Straight-line	12 yrs.

Land is an inexhaustible capital asset and is not depreciated.

**Fund Financial Statements**

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for on the accrual basis, the same as in the government-wide statements.

**f. Long-Term Liabilities:**

The accounting treatment of long-term liabilities depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide statements or fund financial statements.

All long-term liabilities to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term liabilities primarily consist of compensated absences and early retirement payments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

In the fund financial statements, debt proceeds are reported as revenues (other financing sources), while payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures when they become due. The accounting for proprietary fund long-term liabilities is on the accrual basis, the same in the fund statements as in the government-wide statements.

g. Program Revenues:

In the Government-wide Statement of Activities, reported program revenues derive directly from the program itself or from parties other than the School District's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole. Program revenues are classified into three categories, as follows:

1. Charges for services – These arise from charges to customers, applications, or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from the goods, services, or privileges provided, or are otherwise directly affected by the services.
2. Program-specific operating grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for use in a particular program.
3. Program-specific capital grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for the acquisition of capital assets for use in a particular program.

h. Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent consumption of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until the applicable future period.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent acquisitions of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until the applicable future period.

i. Proprietary Funds Revenue and Expense Classifications:

In the proprietary fund's Statement of Activities, revenues and expenses are classified in a manner consistent with how they are classified in the Statement of Cash Flows. That is, transactions for which related cash flows are reported as capital and related financing activities, non-capital financing activities, or investing activities are not reported as components of operating revenues and expenses.

j. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The School District pools its cash resources for depositing and investing purposes. Accordingly, the enterprise fund has access to its cash resources on demand. Accordingly, all reported enterprise fund deposit and investment balances are considered to be cash equivalents for the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

k. Equity Classifications:

Government-wide Statements:

Equity is classified as net position and is displayed in three components.

1. Net Investment in capital assets – Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation (if applicable) and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position – Consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position – All other net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

Fund Financial Statements:

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance, and is distinguished between Nonspendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned or Unassigned components. Proprietary fund equity is classified the same as in the government-wide financial statements. Fiduciary fund equity is reported as restricted net position.

l. Application of Net Position:

It is the School District's policy to first use restricted net position, prior to the use of unrestricted net position, when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

m. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures:

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the School District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- Nonspendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.
- Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision making authority and does not lapse at year-end.
- Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Business Manager.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

- Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The School District uses restricted/committed amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the School District would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The School District does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

The purpose of each major special revenue fund and revenue source is listed below:

<u>Major Special Revenue Fund:</u>	<u>Revenue Source:</u>
Capital Outlay Fund	Real Estate Taxes and Grants
Special Education Fund	Real Estate Taxes, State Aid, and Grants

n. Pensions:

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense (revenue), information about the fiduciary net position of the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS) and additions to/deletions from SDRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SDRS. School District contributions and net pension liability (asset) are recognized on an accrual basis of accounting.

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS CREDIT RISK, CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK AND INTEREST RATE RISK

The School District follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Various restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes. These restrictions are summarized as follows:

**Deposits** – The School District's deposits are made in qualified public depositories as defined by SDCL 4-6A-1, 13-16-15, 13-16-15.1 and 13-16-18.1. Qualified depositories are required by SDCL 4-6A-3 to maintain at all times, segregated from their other assets, eligible collateral having a value equal to at least 100 percent of the public deposit accounts which exceed deposit insurance such as the FDIC and NCUA. In lieu of pledging eligible securities, a qualified public depository may furnish irrevocable standby letters of credit issued by federal home loan banks accompanied by written evidence of that bank's public debt rating which may not be less than "AA" or a qualified public depository may furnish a corporate surety bond of a corporation authorized to do business in South Dakota.

**Investments** – In general, SDCL 4-5-6 permits school district funds to be invested only in (a) securities of the United States and securities guaranteed by the United States Government either directly or indirectly; or (b) repurchase agreements fully collateralized by securities described in (a) above; or in shares of an open-end, no-load fund administered by an investment company whose investments are in securities described in (a) above and repurchase agreements described in (b) above. Also, SDCL 4-5-9 requires investments to be in the physical custody of the political subdivision or may be deposited in a safekeeping account with any bank or trust company designated by the political subdivision as its fiscal agent.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

As of June 30, 2023, the School District did have funds deposited with SD FIT, as shown below, which is reported as a cash and cash equivalent. The investments reported in the financial statements consist of only certificates of deposit.

Credit Risk – State law limits eligible investments for the School District, as discussed above. The School District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Investments:

As of June 30, 2023, the School District had the following investments. Except for the investment in SD FIT, for the General and Scholarship funds, all investments are in an internal deposit and investment pool.

	<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>2023 Fair Value</u>
External Investment Pools:		
SD FIT	Unrated	<u>\$ 3,033,218.82</u>

The South Dakota Public Fund Investment Trust (SD FIT) is an external investment pool created for South Dakota local government investing. It is regulated by a nine-member board with representation from municipalities, school districts and counties. The net asset value of the SD FIT money market account (GCR) is kept at one dollar per share by adjusting the rate of return on a daily basis. Earnings are credited to each account on a monthly basis.

Interest Rate Risk - The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The School District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer.

Assignment of Investment Income – State law allows income from deposits and investments to be credited to either the General Fund or the fund making the investment. The School District's policy is to credit all income from deposits and investments to the General Fund except for the Food Service Fund and Private-Purpose Trust Fund. USGAAP, on the other hand, requires income from deposits and investments to be reported in the fund whose assets generated that income. Where the governing board has discretion to credit investment income to a fund other than the fund that provided the resources for investment, a transfer to the designated fund is reported. Accordingly, in the fund financial statements, interfund transfers of investment earnings are reported, while in the government-wide financial statements, they have been eliminated, except for the net amounts transferred between governmental activities and business-type activities. These interfund transfers are not violations of the statutory restrictions on interfund transfers.

3. RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Receivables and payables are not aggregated in these financial statements. The School District expects all receivables to be collected within one year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

4. INVENTORY

Inventory held for consumption is stated at cost. Inventory for resale is stated at the lower of cost or market. The cost valuation method is first-in, first-out. Donated commodities are valued at estimated market value based on the USDA price list at date of receipt.

In the Government-wide financial statements, inventory items are initially recorded as assets and charged to expense in the various functions of government as they are consumed.

In the fund financial statements, inventories in the General Fund, special revenue funds, and proprietary funds consist of expendable supplies held for consumption. The cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are consumed in the General Fund and special revenue funds. The cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are consumed in the proprietary funds. At June 30, 2023, the supplies inventory on hand was not material in the General Fund and special revenue funds.

5. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied on or before each October 1, attach as an enforceable lien on property as of the following January 1, and are payable in two installments on or before the following April 30 and October 31. The county bills and collects the School District's taxes and remits them to the School District.

School District property tax revenues are recognized to the extent that they are used to finance each year's appropriations. Revenue related to current year property taxes receivable which is not intended to be used to finance the current year's appropriations and therefore are not susceptible to accrual has been reported as deferred inflows of resources in both the fund financial statements and the government-wide financial statements. Additionally, in the fund financial statements, revenue from property taxes may be limited by any amount not collected during the current fiscal period or within the "availability period."



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

6. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2023, is as follows:

	Balance 07/01/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/2023
Primary Government:				
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	131,232.10	65,000.00		196,232.10
Construction Work in Progress		93,443.69		93,443.69
Total, not being depreciated	<u>131,232.10</u>	<u>158,443.69</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>289,675.79</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings	6,603,961.93	342,101.91		6,946,063.84
Machinery & Equipment	2,277,372.38	417,766.93	(95,241.00)	2,599,898.31
Total, being depreciated	<u>8,881,334.31</u>	<u>759,868.84</u>	<u>(95,241.00)</u>	<u>9,545,962.15</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings	(3,874,888.86)	(147,602.73)		(4,022,491.59)
Machinery & Equipment	(1,260,693.78)	(175,752.00)	95,241.00	(1,341,204.78)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(5,135,582.64)</u>	<u>(323,354.73)</u>	<u>95,241.00</u>	<u>(5,363,696.37)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>3,745,751.67</u>	<u>436,514.11</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>4,182,265.78</u>
Governmental Activity Capital Assets, Net	<u>3,876,983.77</u>	<u>594,957.80</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>4,471,941.57</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	127,442.37
Support Services	193,270.50
Co-curricular Activities	2,641.86
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	<u>323,354.73</u>

	Balance 07/01/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/2023
Business-Type Activities:				
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Machinery & Equipment	140,059.11	4,944.00		145,003.11
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Machinery & Equipment	(126,243.46)	(3,823.37)		(130,066.83)
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>13,815.65</u>	<u>1,120.63</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>14,936.28</u>
Business-Type Activity Capital Assets, Net	<u>13,815.65</u>	<u>1,120.63</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>14,936.28</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Business-Type Activities:	
Food Services	3,823.37
Total Depreciation Expense - Business-Type Activities	<u>3,823.37</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Construction Work in Progress at June 30, 2023 is composed of the following:

<u>Project Name</u>	<u>Project Authorization</u>	<u>Expended thru 06/30/2023</u>	<u>Committed</u>	<u>Required Future Financing</u>
Bus Barn	255,814.12	74,903.53	0.00	180,910.59
Press Box	57,620.47	18,540.16	0.00	39,080.31
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>313,434.59</b>	<b>93,443.69</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>219,990.90</b>

**7. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

A summary of the changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Primary Government:					
Governmental Activities:					
Early Retirement Payable	163,065.75	71,230.25	163,065.75	71,230.25	71,230.25
Accrued Compensated Absences	76,656.54	79,556.44	80,635.01	75,577.97	70,000.00
Total Governmental Activities	<u>239,722.29</u>	<u>150,786.69</u>	<u>243,700.76</u>	<u>146,808.22</u>	<u>141,230.25</u>
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>	<b><u>239,722.29</u></b>	<b><u>150,786.69</u></b>	<b><u>243,700.76</u></b>	<b><u>146,808.22</u></b>	<b><u>141,230.25</u></b>

Compensated absences for governmental activities typically have been liquidated from the General Fund and Special Education Fund.

Liabilities Payable at June 30, 2023, is comprised of the following:

**PRIMARY GOVERNMENT**

Governmental Activities:

Early Retirement Payable:

Early Retirement Payable Paid by General Fund \$ 71,230.25

Compensated Absences:

Accrued Sick Leave Payable Paid by General Fund \$ 75,577.97

Payment to be made by the fund that the payroll expenditures are charged to.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

8. RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Restricted By:</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Major Funds:		
Capital Outlay	Law	\$ 1,492,166.73
Special Education	Law	105,694.35
SDRS Pension	Governmental Accounting Standards	601,776.51
Total Restricted Net Position		<u>\$ 2,199,637.59</u>

9. INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

<u>Transfers From:</u>	<u>Transfers To:</u>			<u>TOTAL</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Outlay Fund</u>	<u>Food Service Fund</u>	
Major Funds:				
General Fund		25,000.00	10,000.00	35,000.00
Capital Outlay Fund	9,719.35			9,719.35
TOTALS	<u>9,719.35</u>	<u>25,000.00</u>	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>44,719.35</u>

Transfers of investment and deposit earnings to the General Fund are reported. SDCL 4-5-9 and 13-16-18 give the school board the authority to designate whether all such earnings should be retained by any individual funds or credited to the General Fund. These interfund transfers are not violations of the statutory restrictions on interfund transfers. The School District also uses transfers from the General Fund to the Capital Outlay Fund and Food Service Fund to supplement the operations of that fund.

10. PENSION PLAN

Plan Information:

All employees, working more than 20 hours per week during the year, participate in the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS), a cost sharing, multiple employer hybrid defined benefit pension plan administered by SDRS to provide retirement benefits for employees of the State of South Dakota and its political subdivisions. The SDRS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. The right to receive retirement benefits vests after three years of credited service. Authority for establishing, administering and amending plan provisions are found in SDCL 3-12. The SDRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained at <http://www.sdrs.sd.gov/publications.aspx> or by writing to the SDRS, P.O. Box 1098, Pierre, SD 57501-1098 or by calling (605) 773-3731.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Benefits Provided:

SDRS has four different classes of employees: Class A general members, Class B public safety and judicial members, Class C Cement Plant Retirement Fund members, and Class D Department of Labor and Regulation members.

Members that were hired before July 1, 2017, are Foundation members. Class A Foundation members and Class B Foundation members who retire after age 65 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 55 for Class A Foundation members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 85 or after age 55 for Class B Foundation judicial members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 80. Class B Foundation public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 55 with three years of contributory service. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 45 for Class B Foundation safety members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 75. All Foundation retirement benefits that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Class A and B eligible spouses of Foundation members will receive a 60 percent joint survivor benefit when the member dies.

Members that were hired on/after July 1, 2017, are Generational members. Class A Generational members and Class B Generational judicial members who retire after age 67 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. Class B Generational public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 57 with three years of contributory service. At retirement, married Generational members may elect a single-life benefit, a 60 percent joint and survivor benefit, or a 100 percent joint and survivor benefit. All Generational retirement benefits that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Generational members will also have a variable retirement account (VRA) established, in which they will receive up to 1.5 percent of compensation funded by part of the employer contribution. VRAs will receive investment earnings based on investment returns.

Legislation enacted in 2017 established the current COLA process. At each valuation date:

- Baseline actuarial accrued liabilities will be calculated assuming the COLA is equal to the long-term inflation assumption of 2.25%.
- If the fair value of assets is greater or equal to the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
  - The increase in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than 3.5%.
- If the fair value of assets is less than the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
  - The increase in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than a restricted maximum such that, that if the restricted maximum is assumed for future COLAs, the fair value of assets will be greater or equal to the accrued liabilities.

Legislation enacted in 2021 reduced the minimum COLA from 0.5 percent to 0.0 percent.

All benefits except those depending on the Member's Accumulated Contributions are annually increased by the Cost-of-Living Adjustment.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Contributions:

Per SDCL 3-12, contribution requirements of the active employees and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the SDRS Board. Covered employees are required by state statute to contribute the following percentages of their salary to the plan; Class A Members, 6.0% of salary; Class B Judicial Members, 9.0% of salary; and Class B Public Safety Members, 8.0% of salary. State statute also requires the employer to contribute an amount equal to the employee's contribution. The School District's share of contributions to the SDRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021 were \$232,044.57, \$211,804.76, and \$213,053.73, respectively, equal to the required contributions each year.

Pension Liabilities (Assets), Pension Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions:

At June 30, 2022, SDRS is 100.1% funded and accordingly has a net pension asset. The proportionate share of the components of the net pension asset of South Dakota Retirement System, for the School District as of the measurement period ending June 30, 2022 and reported by the School District as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Proportionate share of pension liability	\$ 20,869,304.06
Less proportionate share of net pension restricted for pension benefits	<u>\$ 20,883,275.39</u>
Proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ (13,971.33)</u>

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability (asset) of \$(13,971.33) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability (asset) used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was based on a projection of the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.1483500%, which is an increase (decrease) of (0.0095798%) from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized pension expense (reduction of pension expense) of (84,697.16). At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

	<u>Deferred Outflows Of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows Of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience.	\$ 265,954.98	\$ 906.98
Changes in assumption.	\$ 887,975.28	\$ 778,191.59
Net Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments.		\$ 33,481.89
Changes in proportion and difference between School district contributions and proportionate share of contributions.	\$ 14,426.24	\$ 15.43
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date.	<u>\$ 232,044.57</u>	<u>                    </u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,400,401.07</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 812,595.89</u></u>

\$232,044.57 reported as deferred outflow of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense (revenue) as follows:

Year Ended	
June 30:	
2024	\$ 96,919.68
2025	198,005.49
2026	(217,456.84)
2027	<u>278,292.28</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u><u>\$ 355,760.61</u></u>

Actuarial Assumptions:

The total pension liability (asset) in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.25 percent
Salary Increases	Graded by years of service, from 7.66% at entry to 3.15% after 25 years of service
Discount Rate	6.50% net of plan investment expense. This is composed of an average inflation rate of 2.50% and real returns or 4.00%.
Future COLAs	2.10%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Mortality Rates

All mortality rates based on Pub-2010 amount-weighted mortality tables, projected  
Generationally with improvement scale MP-2020

Active and Terminated Vested Members:

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial PubT-2010

Other Class A Members: PubG-2010

Public Safety Members: PubS-2010

Retired Members:

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial Retirees: PubT-2010, 108% of rates above age 65

Other Class A Retirees: PubG-2010, 93% of rates through age 74, increasing by 2% per

Year until 111% of rates at age 83 and above.

Public Safety Retirees: PubS-2010, 102% of rates at all ages.

Beneficiaries:

PubG-2010 contingent survivor mortality table

Disabled Members:

Public Safety: PubS-2010 disabled member mortality table

Others: PubG-2010 disabled member mortality table

Mortality rates were based on 97% of the RP-2014 Mortality Table, adjusted to 2006 projected generationally with Scale MP-2016, white collar rates for females and total dataset rates for males. Mortality rates for disabled members were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table, adjusted to 2006 and projected generationally with Scale MP-2016.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period of July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021.

Investment portfolio management is the statutory responsibility of the South Dakota Investment Council (SDIC), which may utilize the services of external money managers for management of a portion of the portfolio. SDIC is governed by the Prudent Man Rule (i.e., the council should use the same degree of care as a prudent man). Current SDIC investment policies dictate limits on the percentage of assets invested in various types of vehicles (equities, fixed income securities, real estate, cash, private equity, etc.). The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 (see the discussion of the pension plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table using geometric means:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	3.7%
Fixed Income	30.0%	1.1%
Real Estate	10.0%	2.6%
Cash	2.0%	0.4%
Total	<u>100%</u>	

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Discount Rate:

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability (asset) was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that matching employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability (asset).

Sensitivity of liability (asset) to changes in the discount rate:

The following presents the School District’s proportionate share of net pension liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.50 percent as well as what the School District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (5.50%) or 1-percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
School District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$2,901,019.20	\$(13,971.33)	\$(2,396,288.79)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position:

Detailed information about the plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued SDRS financial report.

11. JOINT VENTURES

The School District participates in the Three-Rivers Cooperative, a cooperative service unit (co-op) formed for the purpose of providing special education services to the member school districts.

The members of the co-op and their relative percentage participation in the co-op are as follows:

Bennett County	29%
Jones County	11%
Kadoka	18%
Lyman	20%
White River	22%

The co-op's governing board is composed of two representatives from each member school district, who are the superintendent of the school on an advisory board and one school board member on the governing board. The board is responsible for adopting the co-op's budget and setting service fees at a level adequate to fund the adopted budget.

The School District retains no equity in the net position of the co-op, but does have a responsibility to fund deficits of the co-op in proportion to the relative participation described above.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Separate financial statements for this joint venture are available from Three-Rivers Cooperative, Philip, South Dakota.

At June 30, 2023, this joint venture had total assets and deferred outflows of \$1,035,507.87, total liabilities and deferred inflows of \$202,533.20, and net position of \$832,974.67.

**12. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the period ended June 30, 2023, the School District managed its risks as follows:

Employee Health Insurance:

The School District purchases health insurance for its employees from a commercial insurance carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

Liability Insurance:

The School District purchases liability insurance for risks related to torts; theft or damage to property; and errors and omissions of public officials from a commercial insurance carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

Worker's Compensation:

The School District purchases liability insurance for workers' compensation from a commercial carrier.

The School District does not carry additional insurance to cover claims in excess of the upper limit. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage over the past three years.

Unemployment Benefits:

The School District provides coverage for unemployment benefits by paying into the Unemployment Compensation Fund established by state law and managed by the State of South Dakota.

**13. RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD**

The School District had a revision with ESSER grant funds that affected the prior fiscal year and the amounts recorded as accounts receivable. As a result, beginning net position and fund balance has been restated to reflect the adjustment as of July 1, 2022, as follows:

	Governmental Activities	General Fund
Net Position/Fund Balance July 1, 2022, as previously reported	\$ 12,382,046.72	\$ 7,284,033.62
Restatement:		
Adjust for ESSER Receivable	(6,455.00)	(6,455.00)
Net Position/Fund Balance July 1, 2022, as Restated	\$ 12,375,591.72	\$ 7,277,578.62

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

14. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES – LITIGATION

At June 30, 2023, the School District was not involved in any significant litigation.

15. EARLY RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Any teacher who has been in the system as a full-time teacher for 12 or more continuous years, and who has attained the age of 55 and is not 60 years of age as of June 30<sup>th</sup> of his/her retirement year may elect to retire and receive this benefit. Upon such early retirement he/she shall be entitled to receive cash payments in accordance with the following schedule:

<u>Age at June 30<sup>th</sup> of Retirement Year</u>	<u>Percentage Factor*</u>
55-59	65%

\*Shall be applied to the teacher’s last contracted salary exclusive of any extra duty pay. The cash payments shall be payable either as two payments or in payments of one-third the amount on the first scheduled payroll day after July 1<sup>st</sup> following the retirement and one-third on each subsequent first scheduled payroll day after July 1<sup>st</sup> until paid in full. Two teachers have elected this option as of fiscal year June 30, 2023.

This provision is not available for new hires beginning the 2016-17 contract year. Returning certified teachers from 2015-16 are “grandfathered” as long as they have continuous employment with the district.

16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

One School Board member is a former teacher in the School District and was hired to perform testing for the School District.

One School Board member was hired to do substitute teaching for the School District.

17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated whether any subsequent events have occurred through March 28, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	285,146.48	285,146.48	285,490.51	344.03
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	3,500.00	3,500.00	6,193.78	2,693.78
Utility Taxes	75,000.00	75,000.00	70,245.81	(4,754.19)
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,565.13	565.13
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	575.00	575.00	5,371.33	4,796.33
Cocurricular Activities:				
Admissions	12,500.00	12,500.00	11,482.00	(1,018.00)
Other Pupil Activity Income	95,950.00	95,950.00	90,759.97	(5,190.03)
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Rentals	30,000.00	30,000.00	36,963.68	6,963.68
Charges for Services	12,500.00	12,500.00	10,551.21	(1,948.79)
Other	50,000.00	50,000.00	95,081.63	45,081.63
Revenue from Intermediate Sources:				
County Sources:				
County Apportionment	10,500.00	10,500.00	18,710.49	8,210.49
Revenue from State Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	2,527,251.00	2,527,251.00	2,638,009.16	110,758.16
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	81,339.00	81,339.00	0.00	(81,339.00)
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received Directly from Federal Government	54,267.00	54,267.00	51,982.00	(2,285.00)
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	817,737.00	817,737.00	889,509.00	71,772.00
Johnson O'Malley Funds	20,000.00	20,000.00	4,483.77	(15,516.23)
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>4,077,265.48</b>	<b>4,077,265.48</b>	<b>4,216,399.47</b>	<b>139,133.99</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Elementary	1,050,344.37	1,050,344.37	910,370.43	139,973.94
Middle/Junior High	412,898.37	429,398.37	420,405.57	8,992.80
High School	705,329.34	710,679.34	699,068.51	11,610.83
Preschool Services	59,424.97	59,424.97	56,693.36	2,731.61
Special Programs:				
Educationally Deprived	711,952.08	735,952.08	699,120.84	36,831.24
Other Special Programs	166,647.08	170,447.08	80,567.85	89,879.23
Support Services:				
Students:				
Guidance	193,188.38	194,313.38	127,903.72	66,409.66
Health	75,560.21	75,560.21	71,965.88	3,594.33
Instructional Staff:				
Improvement of Instruction	41,296.52	85,506.52	84,441.10	1,065.42
Educational Media	128,865.90	139,865.90	136,803.52	3,062.38
General Administration:				
Board of Education	131,250.63	145,750.63	125,187.86	20,562.77
Executive Administration	195,924.99	195,924.99	175,323.97	20,601.02
School Administration:				
Office of the Principal	534,722.50	534,722.50	505,943.67	28,778.83
Title I Program Administration	4,576.06	5,526.06	5,512.65	13.41
Other	1,000.00	1,000.00	697.45	302.55
Business:				
Fiscal Services	138,957.64	142,457.64	141,468.34	989.30
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	699,806.09	936,906.09	909,155.96	27,750.13
Student Transportation	128,518.99	224,318.99	111,915.57	112,403.42
Food Services	15,000.00	15,000.00	13,345.88	1,654.12
Central:				
Staff	37,500.00	37,500.00	29,069.59	8,430.41
Community Services:				
Civic	6,000.00	6,000.00	3,583.81	2,416.19
Nonprogrammed Charges:				
Early Retirement Payments	163,065.75	164,565.75	164,563.39	2.36
Cocurricular Activities:				
Male Activities	37,916.04	50,316.04	44,776.88	5,539.16
Female Activities	47,012.68	53,812.68	48,189.95	5,622.73
Transportation	12,529.00	12,529.00	8,694.81	3,834.19
Combined Activities	229,526.07	246,371.07	215,181.30	31,189.77
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,928,813.66</b>	<b>6,424,193.66</b>	<b>5,789,951.86</b>	<b>634,241.80</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,851,548.18)	(2,346,928.18)	(1,573,552.39)	773,375.79
<b>Other Financing Sources:</b>				
Transfers In	1,900,000.00	1,900,000.00	1,509,024.30	(390,975.70)
Transfers Out	(125.00)	(125.00)	0.00	125.00
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,899,875.00	1,899,875.00	1,509,024.30	(390,850.70)
Net Change in Fund Balances	48,326.82	(447,053.18)	(64,528.09)	382,525.09
Fund Balance - Beginning	235,471.88	235,471.88	235,471.88	0.00
Restatement:				
Adjust for ESSER Receivable (See Note 13)	0.00	0.00	(6,455.00)	(6,455.00)
Restated Fund Balance - Beginning	235,471.88	235,471.88	229,016.88	(6,455.00)
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>283,798.70</b>	<b>(211,581.30)</b>	<b>164,488.79</b>	<b>376,070.09</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	241,511.43	241,511.43	232,891.34	(8,620.09)
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	1,500.00	1,500.00	4,600.71	3,100.71
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	750.00	750.00	1,117.45	367.45
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	50.00	50.00	9,719.35	9,669.35
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Contributions and Donations	0.00	0.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received				
Directly from Federal Government	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,217.00	217.00
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received				
From Federal Government Through State	2,053,763.55	2,053,763.55	0.00	(2,053,763.55)
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received				
From Federal Government Through State	0.00	717,754.53	586,240.00	(131,514.53)
Total Revenue	<b>2,322,574.98</b>	<b>3,040,329.51</b>	<b>2,359,785.85</b>	<b>(680,543.66)</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Elementary	74,800.00	137,600.00	54,847.28	82,752.72
Middle/Junior High	18,713.08	34,213.08	21,924.95	12,288.13
High School	200,097.00	268,597.00	94,824.06	173,772.94
Special Programs:				
Educationally Deprived	0.00	13,553.53	13,553.53	0.00
Support Services:				
Instructional Staff:				
Educational Media	45,696.30	79,096.30	57,089.39	22,006.91
General Administration:				
Executive Administration	3,000.00	3,000.00	355.95	2,644.05
School Administration:				
Office of the Principal	8,000.00	8,000.00	0.00	8,000.00
Business:				
Fiscal Services	8,500.00	8,500.00	7,792.19	707.81
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	45,000.00	482,452.00	472,101.91	10,350.09
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,635,578.55	1,915,424.55	628,003.87	1,287,420.68
Student Transportation Services	260,000.00	886,449.00	244,268.00	642,181.00
Food Services	2,840.00	7,840.00	4,944.00	2,896.00
Cocurricular Activities:				
Male Activities	2,500.00	4,800.00	4,761.25	38.75
Female Activities	2,500.00	2,500.00	981.25	1,518.75
Combined Activities	3,000.00	15,500.00	15,188.46	311.54
Total Expenditures	<b>2,310,224.93</b>	<b>3,867,525.46</b>	<b>1,620,636.09</b>	<b>2,246,889.37</b>
Excess of Revenue Over (Under)				
Expenditures	<b>12,350.05</b>	<b>(827,195.95)</b>	<b>739,149.76</b>	<b>1,566,345.71</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In	0.00	360,746.00	25,000.00	(335,746.00)
Transfers Out	0.00	(10,000.00)	(9,719.35)	280.65
Sale of Surplus Property	0.00	0.00	8,029.00	8,029.00
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0.00	350,746.00	23,309.65	(327,436.35)
 Net Change in Fund Balances	 12,350.05	 (476,449.95)	 762,459.41	 1,238,909.36
Fund Balance - Beginning	723,108.86	723,108.86	723,108.86	0.00
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>735,458.91</b>	<b>246,658.91</b>	<b>1,485,568.27</b>	<b>1,238,909.36</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	266,036.90	266,036.90	246,034.30	(20,002.60)
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	2,000.00	2,000.00	5,090.96	3,090.96
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	650.00	650.00	1,229.93	579.93
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	500.00	500.00	644.96	144.96
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Charges for Services	1,000.00	1,000.00	930.00	(70.00)
Other	500.00	500.00	0.00	(500.00)
Revenue from State Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Restricted Grants-in-Aid	125,020.00	125,020.00	110,719.00	(14,301.00)
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received Directly from Federal Government	33,000.00	33,000.00	0.00	(33,000.00)
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	143,501.00	143,501.00	143,501.00	0.00
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>572,207.90</b>	<b>572,207.90</b>	<b>508,150.15</b>	<b>(64,057.75)</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction:				
Special Programs:				
Programs for Special Education	787,215.06	787,215.06	552,478.43	234,736.63
Support Services:				
Students:				
Speech Pathology	75,000.00	75,000.00	46,375.00	28,625.00
Special Education:				
Administrative Costs	29,183.20	29,183.20	11,943.15	17,240.05
Transportation Costs	500.00	500.00	0.00	500.00
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>891,898.26</b>	<b>891,898.26</b>	<b>610,796.58</b>	<b>281,101.68</b>
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	(319,690.36)	(319,690.36)	(102,646.43)	217,043.93
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In	150,000.00	150,000.00	0.00	(150,000.00)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>150,000.00</b>	<b>150,000.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>(150,000.00)</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>(169,690.36)</b>	<b>(169,690.36)</b>	<b>(102,646.43)</b>	<b>67,043.93</b>
Fund Balance - Beginning	201,080.37	201,080.37	201,080.37	0.00
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>31,390.01</b>	<b>31,390.01</b>	<b>98,433.94</b>	<b>67,043.93</b>



NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
June 30, 2023

Schedules of Budgetary Comparisons for the General Fund  
and for each major Special Revenue Fund with a legally required budget.

Note 1. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The School District followed these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Prior to the first regular meeting in May of each year the school board causes to be prepared a proposed budget for the next fiscal year according to the budgetary standards prescribed by the Auditor General.
2. The proposed budget is considered by the school board at the first regular meeting held in the month of May of each year.
3. The proposed budget is published for public review no later than July 15 each year.
4. Public hearings are held to solicit taxpayer input prior to the approval of the budget.
5. Before October 1 of each year, the school board must approve the budget for the ensuing fiscal year for each fund, except trust and agency funds.
6. After adoption by the school board, the operating budget is legally binding and actual expenditures of each fund cannot exceed the amounts budgeted, except as indicated by number 8.
7. A line item for contingencies may be included in the annual budget. Such a line item may not exceed 5 percent of the total school district budget and may be transferred by resolution of the school board to any other budget category, except for capital outlay, that is deemed insufficient during the year.
8. If it is determined during the year that sufficient amounts have not been budgeted, state statute allows adoption of supplemental budgets when moneys are available to increase legal spending authority.
9. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end unless encumbered by resolution of the school board.
10. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund and special revenue funds.
11. Budgets for the General Fund and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
June 30, 2023

12. The following reconciles the USGAAP Basis fund balance to the Budgetary Basis fund balance:

	Year Ended 6/30/2023
General Fund:	
USGAAP Basis Fund Balance	\$ 7,730,154.53
(Deduct) Impact Aid Revenue	(2,018,190.13)
Impact Aid Beginning Balance	(7,048,561.74)
Impact Aid Transfer Out	1,501,086.13
Net Adjustment to GAAP Basis Fund Balance	(7,565,665.74)
Budgetary Basis Fund Balance	\$ 164,488.79

Note 2. GAAP/Budgetary Accounting Basis Differences

The financial statements prepared in conformity with USGAAP present capital outlay expenditure information in a separate category of expenditures. Under the budgetary basis of accounting, capital outlay expenditures are reported within the function to which they relate. For example, the purchase of a new school bus would be reported as a capital outlay expenditure on the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances, however in the Budgetary RSI Schedule, the purchase of a school bus would be reported as an expenditure of the Support Services-Business/Student Transportation function of government, along with all other current Student Transportation related expenditures.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE  
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)

South Dakota Retirement System

\* Last 9 Fiscal Years

	<u>District's proportion of the net pension liability/asset</u>	<u>District's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)</u>	<u>District's covered- employee payroll</u>	<u>District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll</u>	<u>Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)</u>
2023	0.1478350%	\$ (13,971)	\$ 3,530,091	0.40%	100.10%
2022	0.1564700%	\$ (1,198,292)	\$ 3,529,853	33.95%	105.52%
2021	0.1574148%	\$ (6,836)	\$ 3,458,567	0.20%	100.04%
2020	0.1584206%	\$ (16,788)	\$ 3,368,353	0.50%	100.09%
2019	0.1600731%	\$ (3,733)	\$ 3,274,674	0.11%	100.02%
2018	0.1543094%	\$ (14,004)	\$ 3,135,244	0.45%	100.10%
2017	0.1582052%	\$ 534,402	\$ 2,967,656	18.01%	96.89%
2016	0.1608556%	\$ (682,235)	\$ 2,936,758	23.23%	104.10%
2015	0.1610225%	\$ (1,160,101)	\$ 3,815,828	41.20%	107.30%

\* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability (asset) which is 6/30 of the previous fiscal year. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District will present information for those years for which information is available.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS

## South Dakota Retirement System

\* Last 9 Fiscal Years

	<u>Contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>	<u>District's covered payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll</u>
2023	\$ 232,045	\$ 232,045	\$ -	\$ 3,867,608	6.00%
2022	\$ 211,805	\$ 211,805	\$ -	\$ 3,530,091	6.00%
2021	\$ 213,054	\$ 213,054	\$ -	\$ 3,529,853	6.04%
2020	\$ 207,508	\$ 207,508	\$ -	\$ 3,458,567	6.00%
2019	\$ 202,101	\$ 202,101	\$ -	\$ 3,368,353	6.00%
2018	\$ 196,480	\$ 196,480	\$ -	\$ 3,274,674	6.00%
2017	\$ 188,115	\$ 188,115	\$ -	\$ 3,135,244	6.00%
2016	\$ 177,900	\$ 177,900	\$ -	\$ 2,967,656	5.99%
2015	\$ 176,206	\$ 176,206	\$ -	\$ 2,936,758	6.00%

\* Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District will present information for those years for which information is available.

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**  
Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and  
Schedule of Pension Contributions.

**Changes from Prior Valuation**

The June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation reflects numerous changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of an experience analysis completed since the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation. In addition, two changes in actuarial methods have been implemented since the prior valuation.

The details of the changes since the last valuation are as follows:

**Benefit Provision Changes**

During the 2022 Legislative Session no significant SDRS benefit changes were made and gaming enforcement agents became Class B Public Safety Members.

**Actuarial Assumption Changes**

As a result of an experience analysis covering the period from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and presented to the SDRS Board of Trustees in April and June, 2022, significant changes to the actuarial assumptions were recommended by the SDRS Senior Actuary and adopted by the Board of Trustees first effective for this June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation.

The changes to economic assumptions included increasing the price inflation to 2.50% and increasing the wage inflation to 3.15%. The current assumed investment return assumption of 6.50% was retained, lowering the assumed real investment return to 4.00%. The baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% was also retained. Salary increase assumptions were modified to reflect the increase in assumed wage inflation and recent experience. The assumed interest on accumulated contributions was decreased to 2.25%.

The demographic assumptions were also reviewed and revised. The mortality assumption was changed to the Pub-2010 amount-weighted tables using separate tables for teachers, general, and public safety retirees, with assumptions for retirees adjusted based on credible experience. The mortality assumption for active and terminated vested members was changed to the unadjusted amount-weighted Pub-2010 tables, again by member classification and the assumption for beneficiaries was changed to the amount-weighted Pub-2010 general contingent survivor table. Adjustments based on experience were also made to the assumptions regarding retirement, termination, disability, age of spouses for married Foundation members, percentage of terminated vested members electing a refund, and benefit commencement age for terminated vested Public Safety members with 15 or more years of service.

The SDRS COLA equals the percentage increase in the most recent third calendar quarter CPI-W over the prior year, no less than 0% (0.5% prior to 2021) and no greater than 3.5%. However, if FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (currently 2.25%) is less than 100%, the maximum COLA payable will be limited to the increase that if assumed on a long-term basis, results in a FVFR equal to or exceeding 100%.

As of June 30, 2021, the FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (2.25%) was greater than 100% and the full 0% to 3.5% COLA range was payable. For the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25%.

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and  
Schedule of Pension Contributions.  
(Continued)

As of June 30, 2022, the FVFR assuming future COLAs equal to the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% is less than 100% and the July 2023 SDRS COLA is limited to a restricted maximum of 2.10%. The July 2023 SDRS COLA will equal inflation, between 0% and 2.10%. For this June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the restricted maximum COLA of 2.10%.

Actuarial assumptions are reviewed for reasonability annually and reviewed in depth periodically, with the next experience analysis anticipated before the June 30, 2027 Actuarial Valuation and any recommended 7 changes approved by the Board of Trustees are anticipated to be first implemented in the June 30, 2027 Actuarial Valuation.

**Actuarial Method Changes**

Actuarial method changes with minor impact were implemented for this valuation after recommendation by Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting as part of their reviews of their reviews of prior valuations. As a result, liabilities and normal costs for refund benefits and the Generational Variable Retirement Account are now calculated using the entry age normal cost method with normal costs based on the expected value of these accounts rather than the actual balance.

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures FY 2023
US Department of Agriculture:			
Pass-Through the SD Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	2023SD310N1099	<u>12,012.29</u>
Cash Assistance:			
School Breakfast Program (Note 3)	10.553	2023SD310N1099	<u>75,087.31</u>
National School Lunch Program (Note 3)	10.555	2023SD310N1099	<u>195,420.56</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>282,520.16</u>
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	2023SD310N1099	<u>14,325.00</u>
<b>Total US Department of Agriculture</b>			<b><u>296,845.16</u></b>
US Department of the Interior:			
Direct Federal Funding:			
Indian Education - Assistance to Schools (Note 3)	15.130		<u>4,483.77</u>
<b>Total US Department of the Interior</b>			<b><u>4,483.77</u></b>
US Department of Education:			
Direct Federal Funding:			
Impact Aid (Title VIII of ESEA) (Note 4)	84.041		<u>1,460,217.00</u>
Indian Education - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.060		<u>51,982.00</u>
Pass-Through the SD Department of Education:			
Special Education Cluster:			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027A	H027A220091	<u>135,288.00</u>
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173A	H173A220091	<u>8,213.00</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			<u>143,501.00</u>
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A220041	<u>690,253.00</u>
Rural Education	84.358		<u>7,604.00</u>
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A220039	<u>82,036.00</u>
School Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424A	S424A220043	<u>61,426.00</u>
COVID 19-Elem. and Sec. School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D		<u>333,339.00</u>
COVID 19-Elem. and Sec. School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U		<u>280,311.00</u>
<b>Total US Department of Education</b>			<b><u>3,110,669.00</u></b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>			<b><u>\$3,411,997.93</u></b>

**WHITE RIVER SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 47-1**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Note 1: Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School District.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. The School District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3: Federal Reimbursement

Federal reimbursements are not based upon specific expenditures. Therefore, the amounts reported here represent cash received rather than federal expenditures.

Note 4: Major Federal Financial Assistance Program

This represents a Major Federal Financial Assistance Program.